

# Periodic Table of the Elements

hydrogen 1 <b>H</b> 1.0079																			helium 2 <b>He</b> 4.0026
lithium 3 <b>Li</b> 6.941	beryllium 4 <b>Be</b> 9.0122																		
sodium 11 <b>Na</b> 22.990	magnesium 12 <b>Mg</b> 24.305																		
potassium 19 <b>K</b> 39.098	calcium 20 <b>Ca</b> 40.078	scandium 21 <b>Sc</b> 44.956	titanium 22 <b>Ti</b> 47.867	vanadium 23 <b>V</b> 50.942	chromium 24 <b>Cr</b> 51.996	manganese 25 <b>Mn</b> 54.938	iron 26 <b>Fe</b> 55.845	cobalt 27 <b>Co</b> 58.933	nickel 28 <b>Ni</b> 58.693	copper 29 <b>Cu</b> 63.546	zinc 30 <b>Zn</b> 65.38	gallium 31 <b>Ga</b> 69.723	germanium 32 <b>Ge</b> 72.64	arsenic 33 <b>As</b> 74.922	selenium 34 <b>Se</b> 78.96	bromine 35 <b>Br</b> 79.904	krypton 36 <b>Kr</b> 83.798		
rubidium 37 <b>Rb</b> 85.468	strontium 38 <b>Sr</b> 87.62	yttrium 39 <b>Y</b> 88.906	zirconium 40 <b>Zr</b> 91.224	niobium 41 <b>Nb</b> 92.906	molybdenum 42 <b>Mo</b> 95.96	technetium 43 <b>Tc</b> [98]	ruthenium 44 <b>Ru</b> 101.07	rhodium 45 <b>Rh</b> 102.91	palladium 46 <b>Pd</b> 106.42	silver 47 <b>Ag</b> 107.87	cadmium 48 <b>Cd</b> 112.41	indium 49 <b>In</b> 114.82	tin 50 <b>Sn</b> 118.71	antimony 51 <b>Sb</b> 121.76	tellurium 52 <b>Te</b> 127.60	iodine 53 <b>I</b> 126.90	xenon 54 <b>Xe</b> 131.29		
caesium 55 <b>Cs</b> 132.91	barium 56 <b>Ba</b> 137.33	57–71	hafnium 72 <b>Hf</b> 178.49	tantalum 73 <b>Ta</b> 180.95	tungsten 74 <b>W</b> 183.84	rhenium 75 <b>Re</b> 186.21	osmium 76 <b>Os</b> 190.23	iridium 77 <b>Ir</b> 192.22	platinum 78 <b>Pt</b> 195.08	gold 79 <b>Au</b> 196.97	mercury 80 <b>Hg</b> 200.59	thallium 81 <b>Tl</b> 204.38	lead 82 <b>Pb</b> 207.2	bismuth 83 <b>Bi</b> 208.98	polonium 84 <b>Po</b> [209]	astatine 85 <b>At</b> [210]	radon 86 <b>Rn</b> [222]		
francium 87 <b>Fr</b> [223]	radium 88 <b>Ra</b> [226]	89–103	rutherfordium 104 <b>Rf</b> [261]	dubnium 105 <b>Db</b> [262]	seaborgium 106 <b>Sg</b> [266]	bohrium 107 <b>Bh</b> [277]	hassium 108 <b>Hs</b> [277]	meitnerium 109 <b>Mt</b> [268]	darmstadtium 110 <b>Ds</b> [271]	roentgenium 111 <b>Rg</b> [272]	copernicium 112 <b>Cn</b> [277]	ununtrium 113 <b>Uut</b> unknown	flerovium 114 <b>Fl</b> [289]	ununpentium 115 <b>Uup</b> unknown	livermorium 116 <b>Lv</b> [298]	ununseptium 117 <b>Uus</b> unknown	ununoctium 118 <b>Uuo</b> unknown		

lanthanum 57 <b>La</b> 138.91	cerium 58 <b>Ce</b> 140.12	praseodymium 59 <b>Pr</b> 140.91	neodymium 60 <b>Nd</b> 144.24	promethium 61 <b>Pm</b> [145]	samarium 62 <b>Sm</b> 150.36	europerium 63 <b>Eu</b> 151.96	gadolinium 64 <b>Gd</b> 157.25	terbium 65 <b>Tb</b> 158.93	dysprosium 66 <b>Dy</b> 162.50	holmium 67 <b>Ho</b> 164.93	erbium 68 <b>Er</b> 167.26	thulium 69 <b>Tm</b> 168.93	ytterbium 70 <b>Yb</b> 173.05	lutetium 71 <b>Lu</b> 174.97
actinium 89 <b>Ac</b> [227]	thorium 90 <b>Th</b> 232.04	protactinium 91 <b>Pa</b> 231.04	uranium 92 <b>U</b> 238.03	neptunium 93 <b>Np</b> [237]	plutonium 94 <b>Pu</b> [244]	americium 95 <b>Am</b> [243]	curium 96 <b>Cm</b> [247]	berkelium 97 <b>Bk</b> [247]	californium 98 <b>Cf</b> [251]	einsteinium 99 <b>Es</b> [252]	fermium 100 <b>Fm</b> [257]	mendelevium 101 <b>Md</b> [258]	nobelium 102 <b>No</b> [259]	lawrencium 103 <b>Lr</b> [262]



# Periodic Table of the Elements

hydrogen 1 <b>H</b> 1.0079	lithium 3 <b>Li</b> 6.941	beryllium 4 <b>Be</b> 9.0122
sodium 11 <b>Na</b> 22.990	magnesium 12 <b>Mg</b> 24.305	
potassium 19 <b>K</b> 39.098	calcium 20 <b>Ca</b> 40.078	scandium 21 <b>Sc</b> 44.956
titanium 22 <b>Ti</b> 47.867	vanadium 23 <b>V</b> 50.942	chromium 24 <b>Cr</b> 51.996

helium 2 <b>He</b> 4.0026	boron 5 <b>B</b> 10.811	carbon 6 <b>C</b> 12.011	nitrogen 7 <b>N</b> 14.007	oxygen 8 <b>O</b> 15.999	fluorine 9 <b>F</b> 18.998	neon 10 <b>Ne</b> 20.180							
aluminium 13 <b>Al</b> 26.982	silicon 14 <b>Si</b> 28.086	phosphorus 15 <b>P</b> 30.974	sulfur 16 <b>S</b> 32.065	chlorine 17 <b>Cl</b> 35.453	argon 18 <b>Ar</b> 39.948								
gallium 31 <b>Ga</b> 69.723	germanium 32 <b>Ge</b> 72.64	arsenic 33 <b>As</b> 74.922	selenium 34 <b>Se</b> 78.96	bromine 35 <b>Br</b> 79.904	krypton 36 <b>Kr</b> 83.798								
rubidium 37 <b>Rb</b> 85.468	strontium 38 <b>Sr</b> 87.62	yttrium 39 <b>Y</b> 88.906	zirconium 40 <b>Zr</b> 91.224	niobium 41 <b>Nb</b> 92.906	molybdenum 42 <b>Mo</b> 95.96	technetium 43 <b>Tc</b> [98]							
ruthenium 44 <b>Ru</b> 101.07	rhenium 45 <b>Rh</b> 102.91	rhodium 46 <b>Pd</b> 106.42	palladium 47 <b>Ag</b> 107.87	silver 48 <b>Cd</b> 112.41	cadmium 49 <b>In</b> 114.82	indium 50 <b>Sn</b> 118.71							
caesium 55 <b>Cs</b> 132.91	barium 56 <b>Ba</b> 137.33	hafnium 72 <b>Hf</b> 178.49	tantalum 73 <b>Ta</b> 180.95	tungsten 74 <b>W</b> 183.84	rhenium 75 <b>Re</b> 186.21	osmium 76 <b>Os</b> 190.23							
francium 87 <b>Fr</b> [223]	radium 88 <b>Ra</b> [226]	rutherfordium 104 <b>Rf</b> [261]	dubnium 105 <b>Db</b> [262]	seaborgium 106 <b>Sg</b> [266]	bohrium 107 <b>Bh</b> [277]	hassium 108 <b>Hs</b> [277]							
actinium 89 <b>Ac</b> [227]	thorium 90 <b>Th</b> 232.04	protactinium 91 <b>Pa</b> 231.04	uranium 92 <b>U</b> 238.03	neptunium 93 <b>Np</b> [237]	plutonium 94 <b>Pu</b> [244]	americium 95 <b>Am</b> [243]							
lutetium 71 <b>Lu</b> 174.97	europium 63 <b>Eu</b> 151.96	samarium 62 <b>Sm</b> 150.36	europium 63 <b>Eu</b> 151.96	gadolinium 64 <b>Gd</b> 157.25	terbium 65 <b>Tb</b> 158.93	dysprosium 66 <b>Dy</b> 162.50							
ytterbium 70 <b>Yb</b> 173.05	erbium 68 <b>Er</b> 164.93	thulium 69 <b>Tm</b> 167.26	holmium 67 <b>Ho</b> 164.93	erbium 68 <b>Er</b> 167.26	thulium 69 <b>Tm</b> 168.93	ytterbium 70 <b>Yb</b> 173.05							
lawrencium 103 <b>Lr</b> [262]	cerium 58 <b>Ce</b> 140.12	praseodymium 59 <b>Pr</b> 140.91	neodymium 60 <b>Nd</b> 144.24	promethium 61 <b>Pm</b> [145]	samarium 62 <b>Sm</b> 150.36	einsteinium 99 <b>Cf</b> [251]	fermium 100 <b>Es</b> [252]	mendelevium 101 <b>Md</b> [257]	nobelium 102 <b>No</b> [259]				
lanthanum 57 <b>La</b> 138.91	thorium 90 <b>Th</b> 232.04	protactinium 91 <b>Pa</b> 231.04	uranium 92 <b>U</b> 238.03	neptunium 93 <b>Np</b> [237]	plutonium 94 <b>Pu</b> [244]	americium 95 <b>Am</b> [243]	curium 96 <b>Cm</b> [247]	berkelium 97 <b>Bk</b> [247]	californium 98 <b>Cf</b> [251]	einsteinium 99 <b>Es</b> [252]	fermium 100 <b>Es</b> [257]	mendelevium 101 <b>Md</b> [258]	nobelium 102 <b>No</b> [259]

26 - Iron

27 - Cobalt

28 - Nickel

lanthanum 57 <b>La</b> 138.91	cerium 58 <b>Ce</b> 140.12	praseodymium 59 <b>Pr</b> 140.91	neodymium 60 <b>Nd</b> 144.24	promethium 61 <b>Pm</b> [145]	samarium 62 <b>Sm</b> 150.36	europium 63 <b>Eu</b> 151.96	gadolinium 64 <b>Gd</b> 157.25	terbium 65 <b>Tb</b> 158.93	dysprosium 66 <b>Dy</b> 162.50	holmium 67 <b>Ho</b> 164.93	erbium 68 <b>Er</b> 167.26	thulium 69 <b>Tm</b> 168.93	ytterbium 70 <b>Yb</b> 173.05	lutetium 71 <b>Lu</b> 174.97
actinium 89 <b>Ac</b> [227]	thorium 90 <b>Th</b> 232.04	protactinium 91 <b>Pa</b> 231.04	uranium 92 <b>U</b> 238.03	neptunium 93 <b>Np</b> [237]	plutonium 94 <b>Pu</b> [244]	americium 95 <b>Am</b> [243]	curium 96 <b>Cm</b> [247]	berkelium 97 <b>Bk</b> [247]	californium 98 <b>Cf</b> [251]	einsteinium 99 <b>Es</b> [252]	fermium 100 <b>Es</b> [257]	mendelevium 101 <b>Md</b> [258]	nobelium 102 <b>No</b> [259]	lawrencium 103 <b>Lr</b> [262]

Alkali Metal

Alkaline Earth

Transition Metal

Basic Metal

Semimetal

Nonmetal

Halogen

Noble Gas

Lanthanide

Actinide

# Periodic Table of the Elements

hydrogen 1 <b>H</b> 1.0079	lithium 3 <b>Li</b> 6.941	beryllium 4 <b>Be</b> 9.0122
sodium 11 <b>Na</b> 22.990	magnesium 12 <b>Mg</b> 24.305	
potassium 19 <b>K</b> 39.098	calcium 20 <b>Ca</b> 40.078	scandium 21 <b>Sc</b> 44.956
titanium 22 <b>Ti</b> 47.867	vanadium 23 <b>V</b> 50.942	chromium 24 <b>Cr</b> 51.996
manganese 25 <b>Mn</b> 54.938	iron 26 <b>Fe</b> 55.845	cobalt 27 <b>Co</b> 58.933
nickel 28 <b>Ni</b> 58.693	copper 29 <b>Cu</b> 63.546	zinc 30 <b>Zn</b> 65.38
gallium 31 <b>Ga</b> 69.723	germanium 32 <b>Ge</b> 72.64	arsenic 33 <b>As</b> 74.922
aluminium 13 <b>Al</b> 26.982	silicon 14 <b>Si</b> 28.086	phosphorus 15 <b>P</b> 30.974
boron 5 <b>B</b> 10.811	nitrogen 7 <b>N</b> 14.007	oxygen 8 <b>O</b> 15.999
fluorine 9 <b>F</b> 18.998	sulfur 16 <b>S</b> 32.065	chlorine 17 <b>Cl</b> 35.453
neon 10 <b>Ne</b> 20.180	argon 18 <b>Ar</b> 39.948	
rubidium 37 <b>Rb</b> 85.468	strontium 38 <b>Sr</b> 87.62	yttrium 39 <b>Y</b> 88.906
zirconium 40 <b>Zr</b> 91.224	niobium 41 <b>Nb</b> 92.906	molybdenum 42 <b>Mo</b> 95.96
technetium 43 <b>Tc</b> [98]	ruthenium 44 <b>Ru</b> 101.07	rhodium 45 <b>Rh</b> 102.91
palladium 46 <b>Pd</b> 106.42	silver 47 <b>Ag</b> 107.87	cadmium 48 <b>Cd</b> 112.41
indium 49 <b>In</b> 114.82	tin 50 <b>Sn</b> 118.71	antimony 51 <b>Sb</b> 121.76
tin 50 <b>Sn</b> 118.71	tellurium 52 <b>Te</b> 127.60	iodine 53 <b>I</b> 126.90
indium 49 <b>In</b> 114.82	iodine 53 <b>I</b> 131.29	xenon 54 <b>Xe</b> 131.29
caesium 55 <b>Cs</b> 132.91	barium 56 <b>Ba</b> 137.33	hafnium 72 <b>Hf</b> 178.49
barium 56 <b>Ba</b> 137.33	hafnium 72 <b>Hf</b> 178.49	tantalum 73 <b>Ta</b> 180.95
57–71		tungsten 74 <b>W</b> 183.84
francium 87 <b>Fr</b> [223]	radium 88 <b>Ra</b> [226]	yttrium 39 <b>Y</b> 88.906
rutherfordium 104 <b>Rf</b> [261]	dubnium 105 <b>Db</b> [262]	zirconium 40 <b>Zr</b> 91.224
seaborgium 106 <b>Sg</b> [266]	bohrium 107 <b>Bh</b> [277]	niobium 41 <b>Nb</b> 92.906
francium 87 <b>Fr</b> [223]	radium 88 <b>Ra</b> [226]	yttrium 39 <b>Y</b> 88.906
rutherfordium 104 <b>Rf</b> [261]	dubnium 105 <b>Db</b> [262]	zirconium 40 <b>Zr</b> 91.224
seaborgium 106 <b>Sg</b> [266]	bohrium 107 <b>Bh</b> [277]	niobium 41 <b>Nb</b> 92.906
francium 87 <b>Fr</b> [223]	radium 88 <b>Ra</b> [226]	yttrium 39 <b>Y</b> 88.906

- 26 - Iron  
 27 - Cobalt  
 28 - Nickel  
 60 - Neodymium-cobalt alloy  
 62 - Samarium-cobalt alloy  
 64 - Gadolinium  
 66 - Dysprosium

helium 2 <b>He</b> 4.0026	boron 5 <b>B</b> 10.811	carbon 6 <b>C</b> 12.011	nitrogen 7 <b>N</b> 14.007	oxygen 8 <b>O</b> 15.999	fluorine 9 <b>F</b> 18.998	neon 10 <b>Ne</b> 20.180
aluminium 13 <b>Al</b> 26.982	silicon 14 <b>Si</b> 28.086	phosphorus 15 <b>P</b> 30.974	sulfur 16 <b>S</b> 32.065	chlorine 17 <b>Cl</b> 35.453	argon 18 <b>Ar</b> 39.948	
gallium 31 <b>Ga</b> 69.723	germanium 32 <b>Ge</b> 72.64	arsenic 33 <b>As</b> 74.922	selenium 34 <b>Se</b> 78.96	bromine 35 <b>Br</b> 79.904	krypton 36 <b>Kr</b> 83.798	
indium 49 <b>In</b> 114.82	tin 50 <b>Sn</b> 118.71	antimony 51 <b>Sb</b> 121.76	tellurium 52 <b>Te</b> 127.60	iodine 53 <b>I</b> 126.90	radon 86 <b>Rn</b> [222]	
thallium 81 <b>Tl</b> 204.38	lead 82 <b>Pb</b> 207.2	bismuth 83 <b>Bi</b> 208.98	polonium 84 <b>Po</b> [209]	astatine 85 <b>At</b> [210]	radon 86 <b>Rn</b> [222]	
ununtrium 113 <b>Uut</b> unknown	flerovium 114 <b>Fl</b> [289]	ununpentium 115 <b>Uup</b> unknown	livermorium 116 <b>Lv</b> [298]	ununseptium 117 <b>Uus</b> unknown	ununoctium 118 <b>Uuo</b> unknown	

lanthanum 57 <b>La</b> 138.91	cerium 58 <b>Ce</b> 140.12	praseodymium 59 <b>Pr</b> 140.91	neodymium 60 <b>Nd</b> 144.24	promethium 61 <b>Pm</b> [145]	samarium 62 <b>Sm</b> 150.36	europerium 63 <b>Eu</b> 151.96	gadolinium 64 <b>Gd</b> 157.25	terbium 65 <b>Tb</b> 158.93	dysprosium 66 <b>Dy</b> 162.50	holmium 67 <b>Ho</b> 164.93	erbium 68 <b>Er</b> 167.26	thulium 69 <b>Tm</b> 168.93	ytterbium 70 <b>Yb</b> 173.05	lutetium 71 <b>Lu</b> 174.97
actinium 89 <b>Ac</b> [227]	thorium 90 <b>Th</b> 232.04	protactinium 91 <b>Pa</b> 231.04	uranium 92 <b>U</b> 238.03	neptunium 93 <b>Np</b> [237]	plutonium 94 <b>Pu</b> [244]	americium 95 <b>Am</b> [243]	curium 96 <b>Cm</b> [247]	berkelium 97 <b>Bk</b> [247]	californium 98 <b>Cf</b> [251]	einsteinium 99 <b>Es</b> [252]	fermium 100 <b>Fm</b> [257]	mendelevium 101 <b>Md</b> [258]	nobelium 102 <b>No</b> [259]	lawrencium 103 <b>Lr</b> [262]







